

## Chemistry: Gas Law Formulas

---

$$D = \frac{m}{V}$$

*D* = density

*m* = mass

*V* = volume

$$K = ^\circ\text{C} + 273$$

*K* = Kelvin

*P* = pressure

$$\frac{P_1V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2V_2}{T_2}$$

*R* = gas constant

*T* = temperature

*n* = number of moles

$$P_{\text{total}} = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + \dots$$

*r<sub>x</sub>* = rate of effusion

*M* = molar mass

$$PV = nRT$$

$$\frac{\text{rate}_a}{\text{rate}_b} = \sqrt{\frac{M_b}{M_a}}$$

---

Gas constant (*R*)

$$0.0821 \text{ L}\cdot\text{atm}/\text{mol}\cdot\text{K}$$

$$8.314 \text{ L}\cdot\text{kPa}/\text{mol}\cdot\text{K}$$

$$62.4 \text{ L}\cdot\text{mmHg}/\text{mol}\cdot\text{K}$$

---

$$101.3 \text{ kPa} = 1 \text{ atm} = 760 \text{ mm Hg} = 760 \text{ torr}$$